

# ctys-groups(1)

lists groups from groups DB and groups caches

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## 1 NAME

**ctys-groups** - lists groups from groups DB and groups caches

## 2 SYNTAX

**ctys-groups**

```
[-c]
[-d <level>]
[-D <deepness-level>]
[-e [<group-list>|<path-list>]]
[-F]
[-h]
[-H <help-options>]
[-l]
[-m <1|2|3|4|5|5x|6|7|7u|8|8u>]
[-S]
[-V]
[-X]
[<group-list>]
```

## 3 DESCRIPTION

**ctys-groups** lists and displays groups from groups DB and groups caches. This tool utilizes ctys-vhost and adds some usability to the more detailed interface parameters.

The display can be applied for specific groups, subtrees, or for nested groups. Also a tree-view based on the UNIX command tree is included, which supports the listing of components and subtrees from the variable CTYS\_GROUPS\_PATH.

The output format of each group entry for default short-listing is:

```
<size-kbytes> <#hosts>/<#includes> <#total> <group-filename>
```

For additional information of groups syntax refer to "GroupResolution" .

The '-e' option provides by default for Emacs based edit , but could be adapted by configuration of CTYS\_GROUPSEDIT

## 4 OPTIONS

**-c**

List cached groups the output format is:

```
<filesize> <lines=members> <group-cache-file-path>
```

**-d <level>**

Debug.

**-D** <deepness-level>

Display structure of groups with the given level of recursion deepness.

**-e** [**<group-list>** | **<path-list>**]

Edit one or multiple groups by **Emacs**. When no argument is provided the **CTYS\_GROUPS\_PATH** is evaluated and an Emacs instance is opened with all present directories. When a directory and/or group list - which is actually a file list - is provided, these are searched for the relative path provided, first from current directory, then by using each **existing entry** within **CTYS\_GROUPS\_PATH** as a prefix. Absolute paths are just evaluated for providing a valid filename/pathname.

The default editor could be configured within the distribution specific configuration file by **CTYS\_GROUPS\_EDIT**. Currently preconfigured editors/starters are: Emacs, gvim, vim, konqueror, and nautilus.

**-F**

Display file structure of groups with the given level in **-D** option.

**-h**

Print help.

**-H** <help-option>

The extended help option is based on system interfaces for display of manpages, PDF and HTML documents. This comprises the man pages and installed manuals.

For additional help refer to the documents or type **ctys -H help**.

**-l**

Lists group definitions.

<filesize> <lines=members> <group-name>

**-m** <1|2|3|4|5|6|7|7u|8|8u>

List group members in different formats.

- 1 listing
- 2 listing
- 3 listing
- 4 callable for cut-and-paste
- 5 callable for cut-and-paste
- 5x callable for cut-and-paste with absolute overall indexes for groups and hosts,
- 6 listing of contained remote accounts in EMail format
- 7 account list for machine processing
- 7u account list for machine processing, with stripped redundancies.
- 8 host list for machine processing
- 8u host list for machine processing, with stripped redundancies.

**-S**

Display directory structure of groups with the given level of deepness in **-D** option.

**-V**

Version.

**-X**

Terse.

## 5 ARGUMENTS

An optional list of groups to be displayed only, if not provided all present groups from directories within the variable `CTYS_GROUPS_PATH` are scanned and displayed. For additional information refer to the `OPTION-OF-CTYS-VHOST`. The format of `<group-list>` is:

```
<group-list> =: <group-name>[(%| )<group-list>]
```

The separator is here slightly different from the "ctys-vhost" option. For ctys-groups optionally the common suboptions-argument separator "%" or the common UNIX arguments separator "SPACE" could be used as separator.

The usage of the listed `<group-names>` is as follows:

- **name**  
The name is expected to be a group name, so search is performed for a file of name "name".
- **name/**  
The name is expected to be a directory name, so search is performed for a subdirectory within the `CTYS_GROUPS_PATH`. All files within that subtree are listed.
- **name01/name02/name03/**  
The path is expected to be a subdirectory pathname, so search is performed for a subdirectory-path within the `CTYS_GROUPS_PATH`. All files within that subtree are listed.
- **/name01/name02/name03/**  
The path is expected to be an absolute directory pathname, so search is performed within the subtree of given path only. All files within that subtree are listed.
- **/name01/name02/name03/name**  
The name is expected to be an absolute filename, so test is performed for that file only.

The nested containment hierarchy by "include" is expanded before output in any case. The following example lists the **desktop/** and **scan/** directories.

```
ctys-groups scan/ desktops/
```

.

## 6 EXIT-VALUES

- 0: OK:** Result is valid.
- 1: NOK:** Erroneous parameters.
- 2: NOK:** Missing an environment element like files or databases.

## 7 SEE ALSO

ctys executables *ctys-macros(1)*, *ctys-vhost(1)*

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